

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

MICHAEL B. WOOLMAN,	)	4:15CV3091
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	
v.	)	<b>MEMORANDUM</b>
	)	<b>AND ORDER</b>
SUPERSAVER GROCERY STORE,	)	
	)	
Defendant.	)	

MICHAEL B. WOOLMAN,	)	4:15CV3092
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	
v.	)	<b>MEMORANDUM</b>
	)	<b>AND ORDER</b>
SHAFFERS COMMUNICATION,	)	
	)	
Defendant.	)	

MICHAEL B. WOOLMAN,	)	4:15CV3094
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
	)	
v.	)	<b>MEMORANDUM</b>
	)	<b>AND ORDER</b>
NEBRASKA BROADCASTERS	)	
ASSOCIATION,	)	
	)	
Defendant.	)	

Michael Woolman filed these actions in this court on August 7, 2015. He seeks leave to proceed in forma pauperis. (4:15-cv-03091-JMG-PRSE at Filing No. 2;

4:15-cv-03092-JMG-PRSE at Filing No. 2; 4:15-cv-03094-JMG-PRSE at Filing No. 2.) The court will conduct an initial review of Woolman's Complaints to determine whether summary dismissal is appropriate under [28 U.S.C. § 1915\(e\)\(2\)](#).

## **I. APPLICABLE LEGAL STANDARDS ON INITIAL REVIEW**

The court is required to review in forma pauperis complaints to determine whether summary dismissal is appropriate. *See* [28 U.S.C. § 1915\(e\)](#). The court must dismiss a complaint or any portion of it that states a frivolous or malicious claim, that fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted, or that seeks monetary relief from a defendant who is immune from such relief. [28 U.S.C. § 1915\(e\)\(2\)\(B\)](#).

Federal district courts are courts of limited jurisdiction. Federal district courts have original jurisdiction of civil actions where complete diversity of citizenship and an amount in excess of \$75,000 (exclusive of interest and costs) in controversy exist. [28 U.S.C. § 1332](#). Federal district courts also "have original jurisdiction of all civil actions arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States." [28 U.S.C. § 1331](#).

## **II. DISCUSSION**

Each of Woolman's Complaints in these actions are labeled "PETITION AND AFFIDAVIT TO OBTAIN HARASSMENT PROTECTION ORDER." (4:15-cv-03091-JMG-PRSE at Filing No. 1; 4:15-cv-03092-JMG-PRSE at Filing No. 1; 4:15-cv-03094-JMG-PRSE at Filing No. 1.) Woolman seeks protection orders against the defendants—three private companies—in accordance with [Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-311.09](#), which permits victims of harassment to obtain protection orders under Nebraska state law. Such petitions must be filed in Nebraska's *state* courts. *See* [Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 25-2740](#) and [28-311.09](#). Therefore, the court will dismiss Woolman's Complaints for failure to state a claim on which relief may be granted. However, the

court will dismiss the Complaints without prejudice to Woolman seeking protection orders as authorized by Nebraska law in Nebraska's state courts.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that:

1. Case Numbers 4:15-cv-03091-JMG-PRSE, 4:15-cv-03092-JMG-PRSE, and 4:15-cv-03094-JMG-PRSE are dismissed without prejudice.
2. All pending motions are denied as moot.
3. The court will enter separate Judgments in accordance with these Memoranda and Orders.

DATED this 12th day of August, 2015.

BY THE COURT:

*s/ John M. Gerrard*  
United States District Judge

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